

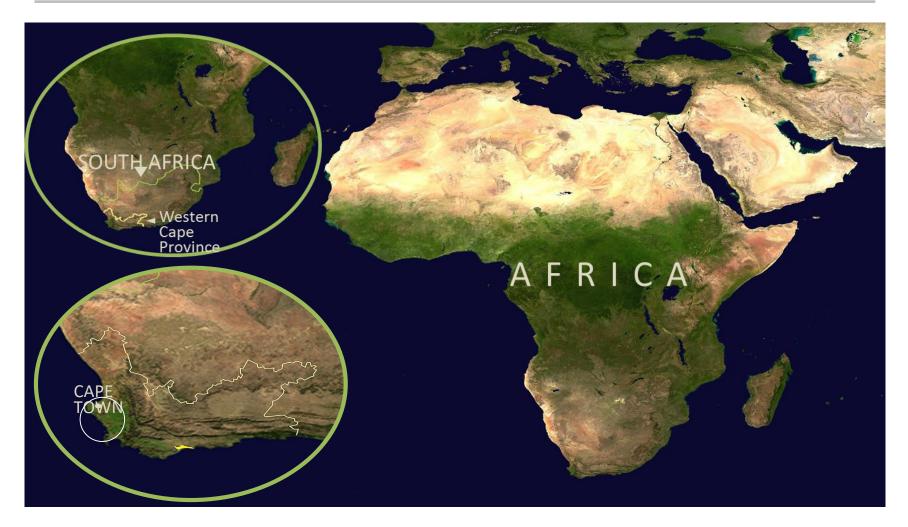
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### **Balancing Social and Environmental Needs**

Social Services/ Recreation and Parks/11 Sep 2017

Making progress possible. Together.

#### Location





## Purpose



#### Purpose

• Challenges experienced as a conservationist within a Recreation and Parks Context.



## Mission of the City of Cape Town

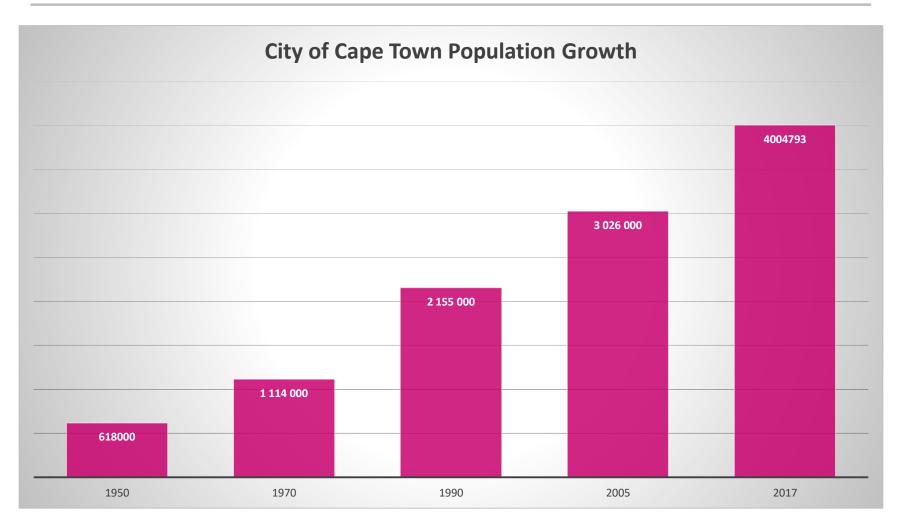
- To contribute actively to the development of its environment, human and social capital;
  - To offer high-quality services to all who live in, do business in or visit Cape Town; and
  - > To be known for its efficient, effective and caring government.



#### **Social Context**



### **Population Growth**



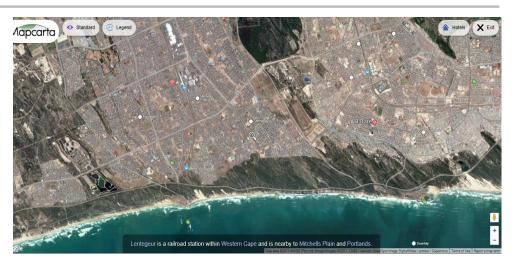


#### **Urbanization**





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## **Biodiversity Significance**



#### **Biodiversity Hotspot**

• Threatened ecosystems and national vegetation types







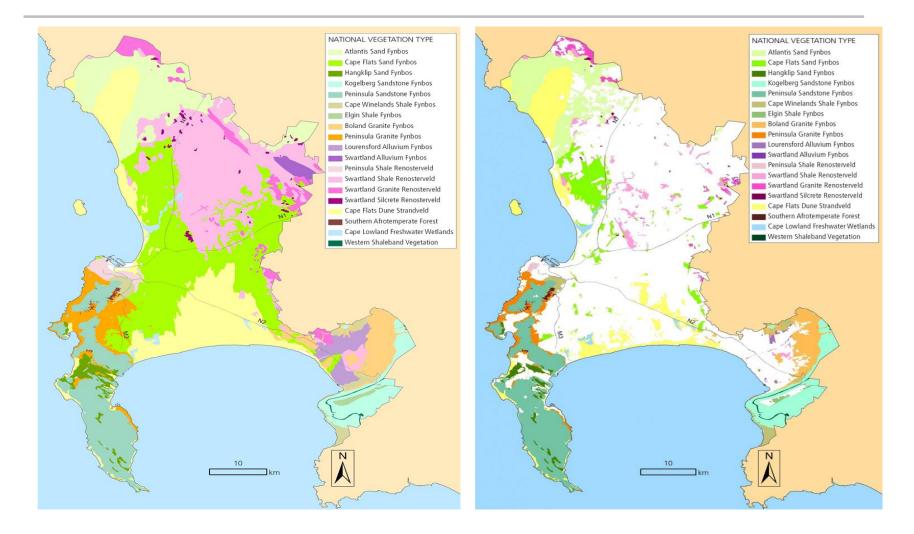








### **Vegetation types**





### **International to Local Context**

Convention on Biological Diversity 1995, Aichi Targets 2010

National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan, South Africa Provincial and Local Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan

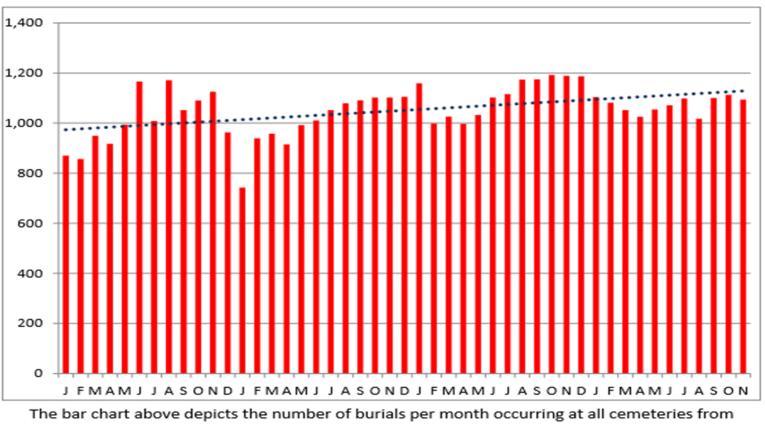


#### Reaching a balance

Burial Space and Biodiversity Conservation



### **Current Burial Situation**



January 2013 to November 2016



## **Current Burial Situation**

• 60% Burial



• 40% Cremation





## Dealing with the shortage of burial space

- Reuse of Private Family graves for second burials-Limitations
- Reuse of vacant exhumed graves- Limitations
- Develop new Cemeteries- Environmental and health legislation
- Extend Existing Cemeteries- Environmental and health legislation
- Encourage cremation- Opportunity to expand exist



### Cremation as a long-term solution



## **Opportunities**

- 2016 SALGA Report on Good Practices in Cemeteries
- > Limited knowledge and exposure in communities practices such cremation
- Forbidden by some cultures and religions
- Awareness and Education on Cremation
- Structured policy and programme is needed.



• Examples of successful awareness programmes:







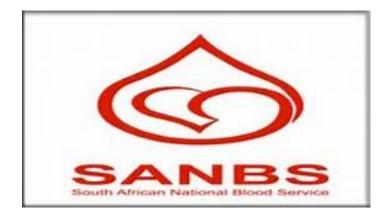


- HIV and Aids Programme
- > AIDS Life Skills Education Programme in schools
- Lovelife, Soul City and Soul Buddyz





- South African National Blood Service
- ▶ In 2016 programme spent over R7 million on awareness and education
- > On print, online, television and radio





- At the same time on Cremation
- Only found less than 10 articles online since 2010
- Are we ever going to make an impact on this?



## Conclusion

- Finding a final resting place for South Africans is important to the government.
- The challenge of finding space for burial is international.
- Biodiversity management is also a priority for the South African Government.
- Let's take an integrated approach and focus more on areas such as cremation.
- Investing on awareness and education on cremation will help municipalities to ease the pressure on natural resources.





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#### Thank You

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Making progress possible. Together.